

| Phoneme-I (ai) <br> Grapheme- ye as in bye, eye as in eye, i as in bicycle, igh as in high <br> Words- <br> bye <br> dye <br> eye <br> bicycle <br> triangle <br> library <br> night <br> knight <br> fortnight <br> bright | Phoneme- aw (Uə) <br> Grapheme- our as in four, a as in all, al as in walk, aw as in saw <br> Words- <br> your <br> four <br> ball <br> chalk <br> install <br> almost <br> walk <br> talk <br> yawn <br> crawl <br> bawl | Phoneme- air (ea) <br> Grapheme- ere as in there, ear as in bear, eir as in their,. ey're as in they're <br> Words- <br> therefore <br> there <br> premiere <br> bear <br> pear <br> wear <br> their <br> heir <br> they're | Phoneme-o (p) <br> Grapheme- a as in want, au as in fault <br> Words- <br> was <br> want <br> watch <br> wallet <br> wonder <br> squat <br> quality <br> because <br> vault <br> fault |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Phoneme- oh ( $\partial$ ) <br> Grapheme- ew as in sew, o-e as in nose, oa as in boat, ow as in own <br> Words- <br> sew <br> suppose <br> wrote <br> telephone <br> explode <br> groan <br> approach <br> throat <br> grown <br> tomorrow <br> rainbow <br> elbow | Phoneme-u ( 1 ) <br> Grapheme- o as in front, ou as in young, oe as in does <br> Words- <br> front <br> mother <br> brother <br> other <br> nothing <br> young <br> cousin <br> touch <br> double <br> trouble <br> country <br> does | Phoneme- ooh (u) <br> Grapheme- ou as in soup, oe as in shoe, wo as in two, o as in who <br> Words- <br> group <br> route <br> youth <br> shoe <br> canoe <br> two <br> who's <br> whose <br> lose <br> tomb | Phoneme- 00 (0) <br> Grapheme- o as in woman, $u$ as in put, oul as <br> in could <br> Words- <br> woman <br> wolf <br> put <br> bullet <br> push <br> pulley <br> octopus <br> should <br> would <br> could |


| Phoneme-you (u:) <br> Grapheme- u-e as in use, ew as in few, ue as in cue, eau as in beauty <br> Words- <br> use <br> tube <br> tune <br> new <br> few <br> Tuesday <br> rescue <br> continue <br> beauty <br> beautiful | Phoneme-qw <br> Grapheme-qu as in quack, kw as in awkward Words- <br> question <br> equipped <br> equipment <br> frequency <br> awkward | Phoneme-b <br> Grapheme- b as in bob, pb as in raspberry, bb as in rubber <br> Words- <br> ball <br> bawl <br> brunt <br> branch <br> bring <br> raspberry <br> cupboard <br> rubber <br> ebb <br> blubber <br> dabbing | Phoneme- $\dagger$ <br> Grapheme- t as in tot, ed as in baked <br> Words- <br> extreme <br> heart <br> height <br> history <br> important <br> interest <br> knot <br> not <br> material <br> baked <br> joked <br> chased <br> skipped <br> trapped |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Phoneme-ch <br> Grapheme-ch as in church, tch as in hutch, tu as in century, tion as in question <br> Words- <br> church <br> beach <br> breech <br> trench <br> chest <br> hutch <br> catch <br> watch <br> fetch <br> kitchen <br> century <br> natural <br> question <br> suggestion | Phoneme-sh ( $($ ) <br> Grapheme-s as in sure, ch as in chef, sion as in tension, ssion as in expression <br> Words- <br> sure <br> sugar <br> chef <br> machine <br> brochure <br> expansion <br> extension <br> comprehension <br> tension <br> expression <br> discussion <br> confession | Phoneme- r <br> Grapheme- r as in run, rr as in arrive, wr as <br> in write <br> Words- <br> fruit <br> group <br> grammar <br> recent <br> promise <br> strength <br> straight <br> write <br> wrong <br> wrote <br> wrap <br> arrive <br> array <br> berry <br> tomorrow | Phoneme-d <br> Grapheme-d as in did, dd as in sudden, ed as in wagged <br> Words- <br> develop <br> stand <br> strand <br> dish <br> odd <br> add <br> bladder <br> cuddling <br> wagged <br> banned <br> fizzed <br> chugged |


| Phoneme-v <br> Grapheme- $v$ as in van, ve as in solve, $f$ as in of, vv as in skivvy <br> Words- <br> vault <br> evade <br> have <br> live <br> give <br> abrasive <br> adjective <br> savvy <br> revving <br> of | Phoneme- I and ul <br> Grapheme- I as in lot, Il as in all, le as in table <br> Words- <br> build <br> colander <br> complete <br> early <br> island <br> knowledge <br> learn <br> ball <br> call <br> bicycle <br> circle <br> meddle | Phoneme-k <br> Grapheme- k as in kit, Ik as in walk, ck as in crack <br> Words- <br> sky <br> kit <br> skin <br> awkward <br> walk <br> talk <br> crack <br> track <br> chicken <br> panicking | Phoneme-s <br> Grapheme-s as in sell, ss as in less, $c$ as in cell, ce as in voice, se as in house <br> Words- <br> describe <br> disappear <br> interest <br> position <br> missed <br> possible <br> bicycle <br> centre <br> century <br> experience <br> notice <br> increase <br> promise <br> purpose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Phoneme- 9 <br> Grapheme-g as in got, gg as in dagger, gu as in guest <br> Words- <br> grammar <br> group <br> regular <br> guard <br> guide <br> guest <br> guessed <br> bragging <br> clogging <br> dagger | Phoneme- z <br> Grapheme- z as in zit, zz as in buzzer, s as in busy <br> Words- <br> zit <br> zes $\dagger$ <br> graze <br> freezer <br> buzzer <br> jaz <br> busy <br> business <br> exercise <br> suppose <br> surprise <br> bruise <br> whose <br> who's | Phoneme- <br> Grapheme- <br> Words- | Phoneme- <br> Grapheme- <br> Words- |

## Year 4

| Phoneme- ay (ei) | Phoneme- ay (ei) | Phoneme- ar (a:) | Phoneme-e (e) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Grapheme- ei as in vein, ea as in break, aigh as in straight, ai as in rain | Grapheme- a as in babies, ei as in vein Words- | Grapheme- are as in are, ar as in car, a as in last | Grapheme- $u$ as in bury, e as in remember, ea as in head |
| Words- | favourite | Words- | Words- |
| vein | potatoes | are | bury |
| reign | gazing | Antarctica | buried |
| rein | ached | artifact | burial |
| beige | ashamed | article | remember |
| break | replace | particle | sentence |
| great | veil | guard | strength |
| steak | heinous | nasty | accept |
| straight | surveillance | grasp | except |
| mail |  | graft | whether |
| main plain |  |  | berry breath |
| wailing |  |  | weather |
| Phoneme-ee (I:) | Phoneme- ee (I:) | Phoneme-ee (I:) | Phoneme- er (3:) |
| Grapheme-i as in taxi, e-e as in these, i-e as in machine | Grapheme- eo as in people, ea as in sea, $y$ as in very | Grapheme-y as in very, ie as in field Words- | Grapheme-re as in centre, er as in her, ur as in turn, our as in favour |
| Words- | Words- | early | Words- |
| material | people | history |  |
| peculiar | meat | library | metre |
| various | breathe | naughty | answer |
| these | heal | ordinary | certain |
| complete | peace | probably | consider |
| extreme | bury | chief | exercise |
| scene | berry early | thief | perhaps |
| machine |  | believe | quarter |
| marine | early <br> February | achieve | remember |
| ravine | February busy |  | whether |
| imbecile |  |  | weather |
|  |  |  | purpose |
|  |  |  | surprise |
|  |  |  | favourite |


| Phoneme- i (I) | Phoneme-I (ai) | Phoneme- aw (Uə) | Phoneme- air (ea) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Grapheme-i as in consider, u as in busy, e as in decide, o as in women | Grapheme- i -s as in five, is as in island, eigh as in height, ie as in lie | Grapheme-aur as in dinosaur, ough as in bought, augh as in taught, or as in for, ure | Grapheme- ar as in parent, air as in fair, are as in bare, eir as in their, ey're as in |
| Words- | Words- | as in sure | they're |
| increase | arrive | Words- | Words- |
| important | decide | dinosaur | parent |
| interest | describe | thought | scarce |
| medicine | exercise | bought | aquarium |
| notice | surprise | brought | fair |
| opposite | guide | caught | pair |
| ordinary | island | naughty | dispair |
| position | height | forward | impair |
| promise | quiet | important | fare |
| busy | dignified | ordinary | prepare |
| business | satisfied | sure | share |
| minute decide |  |  | their they're |
| woman |  |  |  |
| Phoneme- oh (oU) | Phoneme-u ( ${ }^{\text {( }}$ | Phoneme- ooh (u) | Phoneme-m |
| Grapheme- oe as in goes, aoh as in Pharaoh, ough as in dough, oo as in brooch, o as in | Grapheme- ou as in young, oe as in does, oo as in flood | Grapheme- ough as is through, ui as in fruit, oo as in moon | Grapheme-me as in come, mb as in lamb, mme as in programme |
| most | Words- | Words- | Words- |
| Words- | young | through | become |
| potatoes | cousin | throughout | someone |
| tomatoes | touch | fruit | welcome |
| volcanoes | double | cruise | madame |
| mistletoe | trouble | loose | lamb |
| Pharoah | enough | cartoon | dumb |
| though | country | boosted | succumb |
| although | does | classroom | plumber |
| brooch | flood | root | crumb |
| notice | blood | balloon | programme |
| ghost <br> echo |  |  |  |


| Phoneme-n <br> Grapheme- n as in not, kn as is know, gn as in sign, dne as in Wednesday <br> Words- <br> increase <br> knowledge <br> knuckle <br> knead <br> knife <br> know <br> reign <br> assign <br> foreign <br> gnarl <br> gnash <br> design <br> Wednesday | Phoneme-y <br> Grapheme- $y$ as in yes, ias in onion, gn as in lasagne <br> Words- <br> yacht <br> onion <br> bunion <br> opinion <br> lasagne <br> poignant | Phoneme- $\dagger$ <br> Grapheme- $\dagger$ as in tot, te as in taste, <br> Words- <br> naughty <br> notice <br> recent <br> straight <br> strength <br> thought <br> accept <br> except <br> effect <br> affect <br> minute <br> opposite <br> haste <br> waste | Phoneme-f <br> Grapheme- $f$ as in fun. ff as in fluff, ph as in phone, ft as in often <br> Words- <br> famous <br> favourite <br> February <br> forward <br> fruit <br> therefore <br> different <br> difficult <br> phone <br> dolphin <br> alphabet <br> elephant <br> often <br> soften |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Phoneme- sh (S) <br> Grapheme- tion as in friction, ss as in pressure, sh as in shoulder, ce as in ocean <br> Words- <br> friction <br> motion <br> nation <br> section <br> pressure <br> tissue <br> shoulder <br> extinguish <br> ocean <br> curvaceous | ```Phoneme- sh (f) Grapheme- cian as in musician, cial as in special Words- musician electrician magician politician mathematician special artificial social beneficial especially``` | Phoneme- r <br> Grapheme- $r$ as in run, $r$ as in arrive, wr as <br> in write <br> Words- <br> breath <br> breathe <br> increase <br> interest <br> probably <br> remember <br> through <br> natural <br> library <br> written <br> wreckage <br> arrive <br> current <br> currant <br> surreal | Phoneme-d <br> Grapheme- d as in did, Id as in should, de as in aide <br> Words- <br> correspond <br> develop <br> should <br> would <br> could <br> aide <br> blonde <br> promenade |


| Phoneme-j <br> Grapheme- $j$ as in jog, $g$ as in gentle, ge as in large, dge as in fudge <br> Words- <br> jacket <br> prejudice <br> imagine <br> urgent <br> energy <br> charge <br> fringe <br> bulge <br> knowledge <br> dodge <br> bridge <br> judge | Phoneme- I and ul <br> Grapheme- I as in lot, Il as in all, al as in metal, ul as in careful <br> Words- <br> length <br> library <br> particular <br> popular <br> probably <br> ball <br> call <br> material <br> natural <br> medal <br> difficult <br> careful | Phoneme- k <br> Grapheme- $c$ as in cat, que as in cheque, ch as in school, qu as in quarter <br> Words- <br> increase <br> peculiar <br> accident <br> antique <br> unique <br> oblique <br> cheque <br> stomach <br> character <br> chemist <br> scheme <br> quarter <br> mosquito | Phoneme-s <br> Grapheme- $s$ as in sell, ss as in less, $c$ as in cell, sc as in scene, <br> Words- <br> separate <br> strange <br> strength <br> suppose <br> surprise <br> missed <br> possible <br> decide <br> exercise <br> medicine <br> recent <br> science <br> scene <br> discipline <br> fascinate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Phoneme-s <br> Grapheme-sw as in sword, ce as in notice, se ad in increase, st as in whistle <br> Words- <br> sword <br> answer <br> experience <br> notice <br> sentence <br> piece <br> peace <br> increase <br> promise <br> purpose <br> thistle <br> whistle | Phoneme-h <br> Grapheme-h as in hat, wh as in who <br> Words- <br> heard <br> heart <br> height <br> history <br> who <br> whom <br> whole <br> who's <br> whose | Phoneme- z <br> Grapheme-s as in busy, ss as in dissolve, se as in please, ze as in ooze <br> Words- <br> business <br> desert <br> disastrous <br> physical <br> recognise <br> advise <br> devise <br> criticise <br> possession <br> dessert <br> scissors <br> please <br> because <br> advertise <br> ooze <br> breeze |  |

## Year 5

| Phoneme- ay | Ph | Ph | Phoneme-e (e) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Grapheme- au as in gauge, et as in ballet, a as in babies, ai as in rain <br> Words- <br> gauge <br> ballet <br> buffet <br> chalet <br> stationary <br> stationery <br> ancient <br> explanation <br> pronunciation <br> available | ```Grapheme- arr as in charred, er as in clerk, au as in aunt \\ Words- \\ barred \\ charred \\ scarred \\ clerk \\ sergeant \\ draught \\ aunt \\ laugh``` | Grapheme- ough as in drought, ou as in out, ow as in now <br> Words- <br> aloud <br> our <br> thousand <br> mountain <br> announce <br> allowed <br> coward <br> plough <br> bough <br> drought | Grapheme- eo as in leopard, ea as in head <br> Words- <br> leopard <br> jeopardy <br> lead <br> breath <br> weather <br> measure <br> ready <br> health <br> treasure <br> endeavour |
| Phoneme- ee (I:) <br> Grapheme- ei as in protein, $y$ as in very <br> Words- <br> receive <br> deceive <br> ceiling <br> conceive <br> perceive <br> protein <br> wary <br> weary <br> forty <br> variety <br> sincerely <br> secretary | Phoneme- ee (I:) <br> Grapheme- ee as in see, ea as in sea, e-e as <br> in these, $y$ as in very <br> Words- <br> proceed <br> steel <br> committee <br> guarantee <br> steal <br> peace <br> breathe <br> proceed <br> complete <br> scene <br> especially <br> dictionary | Phoneme- er (3:) <br> Grapheme- err as in preferred, our as in journey, irr as in stirred, urr as in blurred <br> Words- <br> deterred <br> preferred <br> referred <br> transferred <br> favour <br> favourite <br> neighbour <br> courteous <br> blurred <br> occurred <br> recurred | Phoneme- oy (oI) <br> Grapheme- uoy os in buoy, awy as in lawyer, <br> oi as in coin <br> Words- <br> buoy <br> buoyant <br> lawyer <br> coin <br> oil <br> join <br> point <br> soil <br> disappoint <br> poison <br> moisture |


| Phoneme- i as in (I) <br> Grapheme- i as in consider, y as in gym, a-e as in average <br> Words- <br> compliment <br> profit <br> individual <br> signature <br> symbol <br> physical <br> rhythm <br> system <br> average <br> language | Phoneme-I (ai) <br> Grapheme-y-e as in type, ia as in diamond, ai as in bonsai, i-e as in five <br> Words- <br> analyse <br> stereotype <br> rhyme <br> thyme <br> diamond <br> bonsai <br> haiku <br> criticise <br> recognise <br> sacrifice <br> excitement | Phoneme- aw (Uə) <br> Grapheme- oa as in broad, oar as in board, ar as in wart, ore as in more. aw as in saw <br> Words- <br> abroad <br> broad <br> coarse <br> soaring <br> keyboard <br> quarter <br> towards <br> swarm <br> therefore <br> adore <br> ignore <br> explore <br> awkward | Phoneme- air (ea) <br> Grapheme- aer as in aeroplane, aire as in millionaire, $a$ as in various, eir as in their, <br> ey're as in they're <br> Words- <br> aeroplane <br> aerobics <br> millionaire <br> billionaire <br> various <br> wary <br> their <br> they're |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Phoneme- o ( p ) <br> Grapheme- 0 is in competition, $a$ as in was, ou as in cough, ach as in yacht, ow as in knowledge <br> Words- <br> competition <br> conscience <br> correspond <br> foreign <br> restaurant <br> quadrant <br> quarantine <br> cough <br> trough <br> yacht <br> knowledge | Phoneme- oh ( $\partial U$ ) <br> Grapheme- ol as in folk, ough as in dough, au as in mauve, aeu as in plateau <br> Words- <br> folk <br> yolk <br> dough <br> furlough <br> mauve <br> aubergine <br> chauffeur <br> plateau <br> chateau <br> gateau | Phoneme- ear ( $I_{2}$ ) <br> Grapheme-eer as in beer, ier as in tier, ere as in here, e as in cereal <br> Words- <br> volunteer <br> reindeer <br> mountaineer <br> engineer <br> domineering <br> fierce <br> chandelier <br> cashier <br> here <br> interfere <br> sincerely <br> cereal <br> serial | Phoneme- Phoneme- ooh (u) <br> Grapheme- o as in to, u hula, ough as in through, ui as in fruit, ur <br> Words- <br> fruit <br> bruise <br> through <br> throughout <br> who <br> whose <br> lose <br> rumour <br> crusade <br> gruesome <br> accrue |


| Phoneme-you (u:) <br> Grapheme-u as in human, ui as in nuisance, eau as in beauty, ueue as in queue <br> Words- <br> actual <br> particular <br> popular <br> regular <br> humour <br> individual <br> nuisance <br> pursuit <br> beauty <br> beautiful <br> queue | Phoneme-m <br> Grapheme- $m$ as in mum, mm as in summer, mn as in autumn <br> Words- <br> morning <br> mourning <br> cemetery <br> determined <br> embarrass <br> immediately <br> programme <br> autumn <br> solemn <br> column <br> condemn <br> hymn | Phoneme- th ( $\theta$ ) <br> Grapheme- th as in thin, th as in this, the as in soothe <br> Words- <br> anthem <br> beneath <br> empathy <br> father <br> farther <br> either <br> mother <br> bother <br> together <br> soothe <br> breathe <br> loathe | Phoneme-w <br> Grapheme-w as in wet, $u$ as in cuisine, o as in once, wh as in when <br> Words- <br> wary <br> weary <br> twelfth <br> once <br> language <br> persuade <br> anguish <br> cuisine <br> which <br> while <br> wheel |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Phoneme-n <br> Grapheme- ne as in done, pn as in pneumonia, kn as in knew, $n$ as in nigh $\dagger$ <br> Words- <br> caffeine <br> everyone <br> anyone <br> airborne <br> pneumatic <br> pneumonia <br> knight <br> night | Phoneme- zh <br> Grapheme- si as in vision, s (sure) as in pleasure, $s$ as in casual, ge as in beige, <br> Words- <br> occasion <br> supervision <br> conclusion <br> version <br> erosion <br> treasure <br> leisure <br> measure <br> pleasure <br> casual <br> usual <br> visual <br> beige <br> mirage | Phoneme- † <br> Grapheme- $\dagger$ as in tot, $\dagger \dagger$ as in attached, b $\dagger$ as in doubt, pt as in receipt, <br> Words- <br> definite <br> desperate <br> determined <br> identity <br> interrupt <br> attached <br> committee <br> doubt <br> dept <br> subtle <br> receipt <br> pterodactyl | Phoneme-f <br> Grapheme- $f$ as in fun, $f f$ as in fluff, gh as <br> in cough, <br> Words- <br> draft <br> profession <br> interfere <br> forty <br> affect <br> effect <br> sufficient <br> cough <br> rough <br> enough <br> tough <br> draught |


| Phoneme-sh (f) <br> Grapheme- ssion as in expressio $n$, ti as in partial, tion ( $v$ to $n$ ) as in mention, tial as in essential, tious as in cautious <br> Words- <br> profession <br> possession <br> partial <br> dictionary <br> explanation <br> mention <br> hesitation <br> adoration <br> preparation <br> essential <br> confidential <br> cautious <br> nutritious | Phoneme- sh (S) <br> Grapheme- sci as in conscience, ci as in appreciate, cious as in precious, cient as in sufficient, cial as in special <br> Words- <br> conscience <br> conscious <br> appreciate <br> precious <br> vicious <br> delicious <br> sufficient <br> deficient <br> proficient <br> official <br> especially | Phoneme- $r$ <br> Grapheme- $r$ as in run, $r r$ as in arrive, $r h$ as in rhino <br> Words- <br> cemetery <br> foreign <br> harass <br> hindrance <br> prejudice <br> restaurant <br> correspond <br> embarrass <br> borrow <br> burrow <br> rhyme <br> rhythm <br> rhombus | Phoneme- j <br> Grapheme- gi as in region, $j$ as in jog, ge as in charge, $g 9$ as is sugges $\dagger$ <br> Words- <br> allegiance <br> hygiene <br> region <br> religion <br> prejudice <br> jacket <br> language <br> privilege <br> vegetable <br> exaggerate <br> suggest |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Phoneme- I and ul <br> Grapheme- I as in lot, ll as in ball, le as in table, al as in metal <br> Words- <br> soldier <br> sincerely <br> shoulder <br> relevant <br> steal <br> steel <br> excellent <br> marvellous <br> isle <br> aisle <br> muscle <br> vehicle <br> individual <br> physical <br> principal | Phoneme-k <br> Grapheme- $c$ as in cat, $k$ as in kit, cc as in occasion, $q$ as in queue <br> Words- <br> effect <br> affect <br> compliment <br> complement <br> category <br> communicate <br> awkward <br> accommodate <br> occasion <br> occupy <br> queue <br> burqa | Phoneme-s <br> Grapheme- $s$ as in sell, $c$ is in ice, ps as in psychic, sse as in mousse <br> Words- <br> system <br> soldier <br> signature <br> restaurant <br> nuisance <br> sincerely <br> pronunciation <br> criticise <br> proceed <br> precede <br> psychic <br> psalm <br> psychological <br> finesse <br> mousse | Phoneme-s <br> Grapheme-sc as in scene, st as in whistle, ce as in peace, se as in license <br> Words- <br> ascent <br> descent <br> muscle <br> thistle <br> whistle <br> advice <br> device <br> licence <br> practice <br> prejudice <br> license <br> practise |

## Year 6

| Phoneme- ay (ei) | Phoneme- ar (a) | Phoneme-e (e) | Phoneme-ee (I:) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Grapheme- é as in café, ae as in sundae, a-e as in made, eigh as in eight | Grapheme- a as in last, ar as in car Words- | Grapheme- ei as in leisure, e as in led Words- | Grapheme- ae as in paediatric, ay as in quay, oe as in foetus |
| Words- | father | leisure | Words- |
| café | past | led | algae |
| canapé | passed | affect | Caesar |
| sundae | draft | effect | paediatrician |
| vertebrae | disastrous | desert | palaeontology |
| accommodate | staff | definite | quay |
| appreciate | farther | desperate | foetus |
| communicate | bargain | develop | coeliac |
| exaggerate | marvellous | especially | diarrhoea |
| persuade <br> neighbour | parliament | explanation | phoenix |
| Phoneme- ee (I:) | Phoneme- ee (I:) | Phoneme- er (3:) | Phoneme- oy (JI) |
| Grapheme-e as in recent, ie as in field, $y$ as in forty | Grapheme- i as material, y as in very Words- | Grapheme-yr as in martyr, eur as in masseur er as in prefer ar as in grammar | Grapheme- uoy as in buoy, awy as in lawyer, oy as in boy |
| Words- | serial | Words- | Words- |
| cereal | appreciate | martyr | buoy |
| appreciate | convenience | amateur | buoyant |
| convenience | curiosity | masseur | lawyer |
| frequently | familiar | father | enjoy |
| immediately | immediately | farther | annoy |
| vehicle | pronunciation | herd | corduroy |
| region | accompany | alter | flamboyant |
| achieve | category | desert | gargoyle |
| mischievous | cemetery | dessert | voyage |
| prophesy | curiosity | determined | boycott |
| prophecy | community | interrupt |  |
| opportunity | controversy | shoulder |  |
| identity | especially | altar |  |


| Phoneme-9 | Phoneme- I and ul | Phoneme- k | Phoneme-s |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Grapheme- $g$ as in got, gue as in league, gu as in guard, $g g$ as in aggressive, gh as in ghost, $x$ as in exam <br> Words- <br> category <br> government <br> programme <br> recognise <br> signature <br> league <br> tongue <br> colleague <br> guest <br> guessed <br> guarantee <br> aggressive <br> ghost <br> ghastly <br> example <br> exotic | Grapheme- I as in lot, ll as in ball, le as in table, al as in metal, ol as in symbol, lle as in braille <br> Words- <br> develop <br> explanation <br> parliament <br> alter <br> altar <br> aloud <br> allowed <br> especially <br> bridle <br> vegetable <br> bridal <br> cereal <br> serial <br> symbol <br> braille <br> gazelle | Grapheme- c as in. cat, ch as in school, cc as in occupy, $q$ as in queue <br> Words- <br> physical <br> recognise <br> recommend <br> sacrifice <br> secretary <br> vehicle <br> stomach <br> arachnid <br> accompany <br> according <br> queue <br> Qur'an | Grapheme-s as in sell, $c$ as in ice, sce as in reminisce, $z$ as in waltz <br> Words- <br> sugges $\dagger$ <br> sincerely <br> secretary <br> persuade <br> mischievous <br> correspond <br> sacrifice <br> necessary <br> cemetery <br> principal <br> principle <br> reminisce <br> effervesce <br> eczema <br> waltz |


| Phoneme-i (I) | Phoneme- I (ai) | Phoneme- aw (Uo) | Phoneme-ear ( $I_{2}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Grapheme- ai as in bargain, ia as in marriage, ie as in sieve y as in gym | Grapheme- ei as in feisty, ais as in aisle, is as in isle, i as in bicycle, y as in shy, igh as | Grapheme- ough as in ought, or as in forty. our as in your, $u$ as in assurance | Grapheme-er as in bacteria, eir as in weird, ir as in souvenir, ear as in ear |
| Words- | in high | Words- | Words- |
| bargain | Words- | ought | bacteria |
| fountain | feisty | bought | cereal |
| mountain | seismic | nought | coherent |
| captain | aisle | brought | experience |
| marriage | isle | fought | interior |
| carriage | bridle | morning | perseverance |
| sieve | bridal | according | weird |
| bicycle | environment | forty | delirious |
| physical | identity | mourning | souvenir |
| rhythm | variety | assurance | appear |
| system | occupy | insurance | disappear |
|  | lightning |  | hear weary |


| Phoneme- u (a) <br> Grapheme-u as in interrupt, <br> o as in front, ou as in young, ou(gh) as in borough <br> Words- <br> interrupt <br> pronunciation <br> borough <br> thorough <br> accompany <br> government <br> stomach <br> rough <br> tough <br> enough | Phoneme- a (œ) <br> Grapheme- ai as in plait, i as in meringue, al as in salmon, ah as in Fahrenheit <br> Words- <br> plait <br> plaid <br> meringue <br> timbre <br> salmon <br> Fahrenheit | Phoneme- Phoneme- you (u:) <br> Grapheme-u as in human, eu as in fued, u as in use, ewe as in ewe <br> Words- <br> communicate <br> community <br> individual <br> occupy <br> opportunity <br> feud <br> Europe <br> neutral <br> pheumonia <br> molecule <br> altitude <br> substitute <br> prosecute <br> ewe | Phoneme-p <br> Grapheme-p as in pup, pp as in cuppa <br> Words- <br> competition <br> correspond <br> desperate <br> develop <br> explanation <br> apparent <br> appreciate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Phoneme-m <br> Grapheme- $m$ as in mum, mb as in lamb, mm as in summer, gm as in diaphragm <br> Words- <br> familiar <br> mischievous <br> rhythm <br> stomach <br> system <br> temperature <br> lamb <br> committee <br> recommend <br> diagram <br> paradigm <br> phlegm | Phoneme- qw <br> Grapheme- qu as in quack, kw as in awkward, cqu as in acquaint <br> Words- <br> question <br> equipped <br> equipment <br> frequency <br> awkward <br> acquaint | Phoneme-n <br> Grapheme- n as in no, mn as in mnemonic, <br> Words- <br> increase <br> morning <br> mourning <br> apparent <br> controversy <br> correspond <br> recommend <br> recommendation <br> mnemonic | me- si as in vision, s (sure) as in pleasure, ge eige, $z$ as in seizure, ti as in equation |


| Phoneme- $\dagger$ <br> Grapheme- t as in tot, tte as in laundrette, th as in Thomas, ed as in baked <br> Words- <br> restaurant <br> temperature <br> twelfth <br> variety <br> vegetable <br> yacht <br> past <br> attached <br> committee <br> laundrette <br> Thomas <br> Thailand <br> thyme <br> passed <br> attached <br> equipped | Phoneme-ng <br> Grapheme-ng as in sing, ngue as in tongue, nk as in pink, nd as in handkerchief <br> Words- <br> sing <br> language <br> lightning <br> tongue <br> meringue <br> handkerchief | Phoneme-f <br> Grapheme-f as in fun, ph as in phone, pph as in sapphire, ffe as in giraffe <br> Words- <br> profit <br> definite <br> familiar <br> foreign <br> prophet <br> physical <br> amphibian <br> choreograph <br> sapphire <br> giraffe <br> pouffe | Phoneme-ch <br> Grapheme-ch as in church, $\dagger$ as in culture, ci as in ancient, ture as in creature <br> Words- <br> achieve <br> achievement <br> attachment <br> mischievous <br> armature <br> opportunity <br> culture <br> signature <br> temperature <br> creature <br> furniture <br> picture <br> nature <br> adventure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Phoneme-sh (5) <br> Grapheme- ssion as in expressio $n, t i$ as in partial, tion ( $v$ to $n$ ) as in mention, tial as in essential, tious as in cautious <br> Words- <br> profession <br> possession <br> stationary <br> stationery <br> competition <br> pronunciation <br> completion <br> admiration <br> confidential <br> essential <br> infectious <br> ambitious <br> fictious | Phoneme-sh (S) <br> Grapheme- sci as in conscience, ci as in appreciate, cious as in precious, cient as in sufficient, cial as in special <br> Words- <br> conscience <br> conscious <br> appreciate <br> efficacious <br> precocious <br> suspicious <br> malicious <br> sufficient <br> deficient <br> proficient <br> official <br> especially | Phoneme- r <br> Grapheme- $r$ as in run, $r r$ as in arrive, $r h$ as in rhino, rrh as in diarrhoea <br> Words- <br> thorough <br> secretary <br> relevant <br> pronunciation <br> programme <br> profession <br> correspond <br> embarrass <br> quarrel <br> serrated <br> rhyme <br> rhythm <br> diarrhoea <br> haemorrhage | Phoneme- j <br> Grapheme- di as in soldier, gg as in exaggerate, d as in due, dj as in adjust, dg as in badger <br> Words- <br> soldier <br> exaggerate <br> suggest <br> educate <br> grandeur <br> residue <br> adjust <br> adjoin <br> budget <br> fidget <br> edgy |

Year 3 and 4- Set lessons and then revisited throughout both years.
Prefixes such as dis, mis, in, il, im, re, sub, inter, super, anti and auto and their meaning.
How adding ation to verbs forms nouns.
How adding ly to an adjective forms an adverb.
Possessive apostrophes with plural words and the rules ( $s$ is not added if the plural already ends with an s.)

Year 5 and 6- Set lessons and then revisited throughout both years.
Adding suffixes beginning with vowel letters to words ending in -fer.
Use of the hyphen.

